Unit One : Ethics in Business
(الأخلاق والعمل)

Written Expression 01: The Effects of Corruption
التعبير الكتابي 01: مخـــــاطر الفســـــاد

The Effects of Corruption

Corruption is an immoral behaviour. It is has enormous negative effects on both people's life and the society.

First, it prevents justice inside the society. For example, People who are rich or those who have high rank in the society will take the rights of others simply by giving bribery. **Moreover,** Corruption leads to unemployment because unqualified people will take jobs of people who are most qualified for these jobs. For instance, they give a sum of money, so they get a job easily. However, they will not perform well in their work, and this leads to reducing the economy growth. **In addition,** corruption effects the economy of the country. In fact, rich people do not pay the taxes, but the poor people pay all the taxes. As a result, this will enlarge the gap between the poor and the rich.

To sum up, corruption is a negative behaviour that must be fought immediately by both people and governments.

Written Expression 02: Solutions to Eradicate Corruption
التعبير الكتابي 02: كيفية اجتثاث الفساد من المجتمع

Stop Corruption Now !!!

Corruption is an unethical phenomenon that threatens the society and the people's life. It is spread in all the life domains; economy, politics, sport, and even education. Thus, people must come together to eradicate this problem. So, what should people do to win this battle?

First, law makers should pass very strict laws to protect the citizens from corruption. They must punish the corrupt people publicly. For example, people who take bribery must be jailed. **Also,** governments should fight tax evasion and all people have to pay the taxes, mainly those people who have high incomes like businessmen. **Moreover,** governments ought to appoint only honest and well qualified servants, who work honestly for the country development, and those who don't commit illegal practices like bribery and embezzlement. **As well as,** we must teach the workers the moral values and the right ethics of their business.

Finally, fighting corruption is not only the government's responsibility, but it is the whole society role to stop and eradicate this immoral phenomenon.

Written Expression 03: Drawbacks of Counterfeiting

التعبير الكتابي 03: مخاطر / سلبيات التقليد

Drawbacks of Counterfeiting

Counterfeiting illegal action. It is cheating people by selling them fake and low quality products. This may cause several risks on both the people's health and the economy growth.

First, counterfeiting affect the consumers' health. They buy very cheap faked products. They may buy all kinds of products like: food, medicines, clothes, and mobiles. These products are harmful for their health since they don't follow the regular norms of production. They may cause many illnesses like cancer. **And,** faked products may cost consumers a lot of money because they don't last for long time as well as they are not guaranteed and unrepairable.

Moreover, forging products may cease the creativity of people. In fact, people are not allowed to invent other genuine products. **Also,** counterfeiting gives the country and all its products a bad reputation worldwide. As a result, this will affect negatively the country economy.

In short, counterfeiting has a lot of serious negative drawbacks. Thus, people must stop buying these faked products and encourage creativity and genuine products.

Written Expression 04: The Causes of Child labour

التعبير الكتابي 04: أسبـــاب عمـــالة الأطـفال

The Causes Of Child Labour

Child labour has recently become one of the biggest issues in Algeria. It is any work that harms children's mental and physical health. Children are forced to work at an early age because of many factors.

To start with, some children go to work due to poverty. When the families don't have enough money, they oblige their kids to go and work in order to survive and to fulfill their needs like food and clothes. **As well as** the expensive life conditions sometimes force children to work and help their parents at home. **Also,** the lack of schools in the country helps children to work at early age. Instead of going to school and study, they go to work in very hard manual jobs. **In addition,** the weak laws of the country that allows businessmen and companies to exploit small children in hard works by giving them very low wages.

All in all, it is high time governments passed very severe laws to eradicate this problem in order to save the bright future of the children and the country.

Written Expression 05: The Effects of Child labour

التعبير الكتابي 05: نتائج / سلبيات عمـــالة الأطـــفال

The Effects of Child Labour

Child labour has recently become one of the biggest issues in Algeria. It is any work that harms children's mental and physical health. It has many negative effects on the children's life.

First, Child labour will affect the children 's health. They work in very heavy manual jobs and in inadequate places mainly farms and supermarkets. So, they suffer from many health problems .They may hurt their backs from carrying very heavy things at work. **Also,** child labour affects the children's schooling. Children who work will score low marks at tests and exams because they do not care about their study.And then, they drop out from school at very early age. **In addition,** children start taking drugs. Though they get low wages from their work, they buy drugs. This will lead to many social problems like robbery and killing. **Moreover,** child labour deprives the innocent children from their childhood. They are deprived from their rights to play and to go to school with their mates.

To sum up, child labour is damaging and destroying the bright future of the children and finally the country. Thus, it is high time that governments passed strict laws to stop this activity.

Written Expression 06: Stop Child labour !!!

التعبير الكتابي 06: كيفية محاربة ظاهرة عمالة الأطفال

Stop Child Labour !!!

The bright future of the children the country is in danger because of child labour. This big problem must be eradicated from the society. Some effective urgent solutions must be formulated.

To begin with, the government ought to pass strict laws against businessmen and companies which employ children. They must be punished severely if they exploit children who are under the age of work. **Furthermore,** they must give more importance to education. They must build more schools, mainly in rural areas; as well as, education has to be compulsory and free for all children. **Also,** parents who don't support their children to go school must be punished. **In addition,** the government must create enough jobs for parents, so they afford the necessary school supplies for their children, and they will not force them to go to work. Creating national and international unions and organizations that support children will also help in eradicating the problem of child labour.

In short, to save the future of the children and the country, both the society and the government must unite to fight child labour.

Unit Two : Food Safety + Advertising
(السلامة الغذائية + الإعلان التجاري)

Written Expression 01: Fast / Junk Food Effects

التعبير الكتابي 01: سلبيات الأكل السريع

Junk Food Effects

Nowadays, most people, especially kids and young people, prefer to eat fast food. It becomes so popular. However, eating fast food may causes several negative effects.

To start with, eating too much fast food like: pizza, hamburger, chips, and sodas may cause health problems. In fact, eating fast food cause obesity, which is a dangerous health problem. People will get fat because the food they eat is full of fats, sugar and protein. If people get obese, they will suffer from diabetes and blood pressure, which may cause death. **Moreover,** fast food is not well balanced. It does not satisfy the needs for the body development. In fact, junk food does not consist of calcium, vitamins, and water. So, people will suffer from inactiveness and sleepiness. They feel all the time fatigue. **As well as,** fast food may cause the loss of appetite and other several stomach diseases. **In addition,** Coffees and sodas that are served at restaurants contains high amount of caffeine that affects the human nervous system. People will get, nervous, stressed, and they suffer from sleeping disorder.

In short, though fast food is so delicious and cheap, it affects the human body seriously. Thus, people must stop taking junk food and eat homemade meals to protect their lives.

Written Expression 02: Stop Easting Junk Food

التعبير الكتابي 02: كيفية التقليل من تناول الوجبات السريعة

Stop Eating Junk food

Junk food is the food served outside home in restaurants. It is so popular among children. Though it is so cheap and delicious, it causes so many problems for the children's health. Thus, it must be stopped now.

First, parents ought to encourage their children form early age on eating green fresh food like: vegetables and fruits. **As well as,** they should not serve the same vegetables daily for their children. They should prepare it in different recipes. Moreover, parents should plan their kids' daily meals and help them avoid eating all the time. They, for example, fix them into four meals a day. Breakfast, lunch, a small snack, and dinner. **Also,** getting enough hours of sleep will help kids avoid being hungry and asking for much food all the time. **In addition,** parents should tell their kids about the danger of eating fast food like: pizza, hamburgers, chips, and sodas on their health and all the illnesses they may cause.

All in all, children love eating fast food, but they don't know its danger. Thus, it is the parents' responsibility to teach their kids and prevent them from eating junk food.

Written Expression 03: Staying Healthy and Fit

التعبير الكتابي 03: كيف نحافظ على صحتنا؟

Staying Healthy and Fit

A lot of People are suffering from several health problems because of the food they eat. As a result, they should take some actions to keep their bodies fit and avoid several health problems.

First, people should eat healthy food. They can eat fresh vegetables, fruits, and drink too much water. As well as, they have to avoid eating junk food because it causes many illnesses like obesity and diabetes. **Also,** people ought to fix their daily meals: breakfast, lunch, and dinner. And they should eat homemade food in each meal. Moreover, they have to practise sport regularly. Partising sport one time during the week is enough to avoid getting fat. **Furthermore,** sleeping well and for enough hours helps the body too. If the body relaxes for seven to eight hours a day, all the body parts will function well.

Finally, health is better than wealth. Thus, people should follow these pieces of advice to get fit and to avoid all the health problems.

Written Expression 04: The Advantages of Advertisements

التعبير الكتابي 04: إيجـــابيات الإعــلان التــجاري

Advantages of Advertisement

In order to draw the attention of the consumers towards their products, companies and businessmen create advertisements. They have great positive impact on the public.

First, advertisement play a big role in increasing the sales of products. In fact, companies pay small amounts of money to create advertisements for their products in the media, but they get large amounts of profits after selling their products. **Also,** advertising permits wide coverage. It helps products to reach a lot of people. When they are shown on the media, all the people can see and buy them easily. **Moreover,** advertisements help consumers know exactly the price and the quality of the goods. So, they can't be cheated. **In addition,** advertising sometimes save peoples' life. For examples, the road banners reminds the car drivers to drive slowly.

In short, advertising plays a major role in business due to its advantages the customers can benefit from. But, people should follow them wisely and buy only the necessary products.

Written Expression 05: The Disdvantages of Advertisements

التعبير الكتابي 05: سلـــبيات الإعـــلان التجـــاري

Disadvantages of Advertisement

Companies and businessmen create advertisements in order to draw the attention of the costumers towards their products. Advertisements are everywhere: in the TV, on the net, on newspapers. They have a great negative impact on the products and on the public.

To start with, many advertisements mislead the customers to buy their goods, which are sometimes harmful or low in quality; unlike, the product shown in the advertisement. In fact, most of the time, businessmen try to promote inferior goods to people to buy it. As a result, customers are confused on which product is good. **In addition,** some advertisements use bad language and pictures, which are not accepted in the society. **Moreover,** all the advertisement don't give more information about their goods, especially the negative impact of their goods on the consumers' health.

To sum up, advertisement are helpful for the customers, still businessmen must give more information to people about the quality of their products, so they will not be cheated.

Unit Three: The Solar System
(النـــظام الشـمسي)

Written Expression 01: The Planet Earth

التعبير الكتابي 01: كـــوكب الأرض

The Planet Earth

The Planet Earth is the third planet is the solar system. It is rounded in shape. It called the blue planet because of the water found on this planet. Life is possible on Earth since there are air and water. It has one moon that orbits around it. The Earth rotates around itself. It takes 24 hours to complete one rotation. As well as, it revolves around the sun. This cause the four seasons. These are: Fall, winter, spring, and summer. Unlike the other planets, on Earth, there are seas, oceans, mountains, forests, and animals. The Earth is threatened by pollution and by the global warming. That is The Earth's temperature is getting higher, and the ice is melting. This may cause floods and tsunami. So, it is high time that the world came together to save the mother Earth for a better future for the next generation.

Written Expression 02: The Moon

التعبير الكتابي 02: القـــمر

The Moon

The Moon is the only natural satellite that goes around the planet Earth. It orbits around the Earth form west to east at the speed of 3683 km per hour. Although the Moon is 384400 km far from the Earth, it is the nearest planet to Earth. The Moon takes its light from the sun. Its gravity is one-sixth (1/6) of the Earth's gravitational force. Life does not exist on the Moon because there is neither air nor water. They Sky on the Moon is always black. There are only mountains and rocks on the Moon. The temperature is about 110° during the day and it is about -170° during the night. Neil Armstrong was the first man who landed on the Moon in 1969.

Written Expression 03: The Importance of Space Exploration

التعبير الكتابي 03: أهمية استكشاف الفــضاء

The Importance of Space Exploration

The universe is very huge. Scientists, from the past, are trying to study it and explore it. This will benefit a lot the humanity and the planet Earth.

First, space exploration will protect the planet. Earth is facing so many threats like natural disasters as earthquakes, volcanos, and tsunami. Understanding these phenomena better will help protecting the planet Earth **Also,** space studying can help scientist find other suitable planets to live on. In fact, they are doing several experiences on the planet Mars. As a result, this will ask the big question: are there other planets to live on ? Moreover, space exploration helps the humanity understand better the origins and the structure of the universe; **as well as**, it helps in the navigation system and in the fixing the time and the calendar.

Finally, space exploration is one study that must be give more importance for its unlimited benefits on the humanity and the planet Earth.

BEST WISHES !!!

مع تمنياتي لكم بالنجاح في شهادة البكالوريا 2020

**** Sir Ahmed ****